

## Key Events in China: 1949-1970s (Traditional Chinese)

- 1949      zhōng huá rén mín gōng hé guó  
**People's Republic of China** (中 華 人 民 共 和 國) was founded.  
            máo zé Dōng  
**Mao Zedong** (毛 澤 東) was the Chair of the Communist Party.
- 1952      China launched **The Patriotic Health Campaign** ( à i à i guó guó wèi wèi shēng shēng yùn yùn dòng dòng)
- 1958      **The Four Pests Campaign** ( chú chú sì sì hài hài)
- 1958-1961      Chinese Communist Party started its economic and political campaign The Great Leap Forward, which was designed to transform China into an industrial county in a short period of time.
- 1966-1976      Cultural Revolution
- 1968      **Barefoot Doctors** ( chì chì jiǎo jiǎo yī yī shēng shēng) became part of the Chinese healthcare system. Many students from cities were sent to the countryside during Cultural Revolution and became Barefoot Doctors.

## Key Events in China: 1949–1970s (Simplified Chinese)

- 1949      zhōng huá rén mín gōng hé guó  
**People's Republic of China** (中华人民共和国) was founded.  
            máo zé Dōng  
**Mao Zedong** (毛泽东) was the chair of the Communist Party.
- 1952      China launched the **Patriotic Health Campaign** (爱 guó 国 wèi 卫 shēng 生 yùn 运 dòng 动)
- 1958      The **Four Pests Campaign** (chú 除 sì 四 hài 害)
- 1958–1961      Chinese Communist Party started its economic and political campaign “The Great Leap Forward,” which was designed to transform China into an industrial county in a short period of time.
- 1966–1976      Cultural Revolution
- 1968      **Barefoot Doctors** (chì 赤 jiǎo 脚 yī 医 shēng 生) became part of the Chinese health care system. Many students from cities were sent to the countryside during Cultural Revolution and became Barefoot Doctors.